



Client: ODOT/District 6
 Project: FRA-70 Project 4B
 Subject: Wall 4W15 Design
 Sections up to 28.25 feet tall.

Job No.: 2015370
 Page No.: 1 Of 3
 Designed: RFV Date: 3/19/2019
 Checked: MOJ Date: 7/11/2022

Arm 7 = $(H_1 + H_2) / 2 =$	(28.50 ft. + 3.50 ft.) / 2.00 =	16.00 ft.
Area 8 = $0.5 \times \gamma_c \times W_{w1} \times H_{w1} =$	0.5 x 0.150 kcf x 2.40 ft. x 28.25 ft. x 1.00 ft. =	5.08 kips
Arm 8 = $W_{toe} + W_w + W_{w1} / 3 =$	3.75 ft. + 1.50 ft. + 2.40 ft. / 3.00 =	6.05 ft.

Force and Moment Arm Calculations (Continued):

Area 9 = $0.5 \times \gamma_c \times W_{w1} \times H_{w1} =$	0.5 x 0.120 kcf x 2.40 ft. x 28.25 ft. x 1.00 ft. =	4.06 kips
Arm 9 = $W_{toe} + W_w + W_{w1} \times 2/3 =$	3.75 ft. + 1.50 ft. + 2.40 ft. x 2.00 / 3.00 =	6.85 ft.
Area 10 = $0.5 \times \gamma_c \times (S_u \times W_{h1}) \times W_{h1} =$	0.5 x 0.120 kcf x (0.00 x 11.00 ft.) x 11.00 ft. x 1.00 ft. =	0.00 kips
Arm 10 = $W_F - W_{h1} / 3 =$	16.25 ft. - 11.00 ft. / 3.00 =	12.58 ft.
Area 11 = $F_d =$	0.00 kips	0.00 kips
Surcharge on Heel = $\gamma_{soil} \times W_h \times H_s =$	0.125 kcf x 11.00 ft. x 2.00 ft. x 1.00 ft. =	2.75 kips
Arm for Heel Surcharge = $W_F - W_h / 2 =$	16.25 ft. - 11.00 ft. / 2.00 =	10.75 ft.
Surcharge on Toe = $\gamma_{soil} \times W_{toe} \times H_{st} =$	0.125 kcf x 3.75 ft. x 4.18 ft. x 1.00 ft. =	1.96 kips
Arm for Toe Surcharge = $W_{toe} / 2 =$	3.75 ft. / 2.00 =	1.88 ft.

Check Bearing Pressure:

per BDM 307.1.5 and LRFD 11.6.3.2.

Factored Bearing Resistance = 12.60 ksf

Maximum Strength Load Pressures:

Bearing pressure at Toe = 8.09 ksf OK
 Bearing pressure at Heel = 8.09 ksf OK

Check Eccentricity:

per BDM 307.1.4 and LRFD 11.6.3.3.

Maximum Allowable e = B/3 = 5.42 ft
 Controlling Eccentricity = 3.66 ft OK

Check Sliding:

per BDM 307.1.3 and LRFD 11.6.3.6.

Resistance factor, ϕ_r (Sliding) = 1.00 LRFD Table 11.5.7-1

Resistance factor, ϕ_{ep} (Passive pressure) = 0.50 LRFD Table 10.5.5.2.2-1

Sliding Resistance:

Unfactored Horizontal Sliding Resistance = 50.25 kips
 Factored Horizontal Sliding Resistance = 50.25 kips

Passive Resistance on Footing Toe:

Unfactored Passive Resistance = 0.00 kips
 Factored Passive Resistance = 0.00 kips

Passive Resistance on Footing Key or Sheet Piling (Below bottom of Footing):

Vertical Projection Below Footing = 0.00 ft

Pressure at Bottom of Footing (P_d) = 2.79 ksf
 Pressure at Bottom of Disturbance (P_d) = 0.96 ksf
 Pressure at Bottom of Key or Sheet Piling = 2.79 ksf

Unfactored Passive Resistance = 0.00 kips
 Factored Passive Resistance = 0.00 kips

Total Factored Resisting Force = 50.25 kips
 Driving Force = 33.54 kips OK

Check Settlement:

Service Bearing Capacity = 6.54 ksf
 Service Bearing Pressure at Toe = 5.56 ksf OK
 Service Bearing Pressure at Heel = 5.56 ksf OK

Summary of Load Effects:

	MAX. BEARING PRESSURE	MIN. BEARING PRESSURE	ECCENTRICITY MAX. LF	ECCENTRICITY MIN. LF	SLIDING FORCES MAX. LF	VERTICAL FORCES MIN. LF
STRENGTH I	8.09	8.09	2.71	3.66	33.54	64.32
SERVICE I	5.56	5.56	2.24	N/A	21.91	62.90

Load Modification Factors:

LRFD 1.3.3, LRFD 1.3.4, LRFD 1.3.5, & BDM 1001

Ductility $\eta_D = 1.00$ (use 1.00 for all limit states)
 Redundancy $\eta_R = 1.00$ (use 1.00 for redundant structures and 1.05 for non-redundant structures)
 Operational importance $\eta_I = 1.00$ (use 1.00 for all limit states)



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STRENGTH I Load Combination

Sliding Forces & Overturning Moments

1.50*EH+1.75*LS(H). Ignores resisting moments from passive force on toe/key/sheeting, which is conservative.

ΣM about point "A"

Area/Force	Unfactored Load	Load Factor	Force (k)	Moment Arm (ft)	Moment (k-ft)	Max. Load Factor	
6 (Horizontal comp.)	19.25	1.50	28.87	10.67	307.95		Horiz. Forces
7	2.67	1.75	4.67	16.00	74.67		
Σ Sliding Forces, F _s =			33.54 kips	Σ Overturning Moments =			382.62 k*ft.

Vertical Forces & Resisting Moments

1.5*DC+1.35*EV+1.75*LS_v (Max.) 0.9*DC+1.0*EV (Min.)

ΣM about point "A"

This column is for stability							This column is for stability				
	Force (k)		Force (k)		Force (k)		Moment (k-ft)		Moment (k-ft)		
Area/Force	Unfactored Load	Max. Load Factor	Max. Load Factor	Min. Load Factor	Min. Load Factor	Moment Arm (ft)	Max. Load Factor	Min. Load Factor			
1	7.20	1.25	9.00	0.90	6.48	4.50	40.50		29.16	Dead Loads From Concrete	
2	5.78	1.25	7.22	0.90	5.20	10.75	77.60		55.87		
3	2.11	1.25	2.64	0.90	1.90	1.88	4.94		3.56		
8	5.08	1.25	6.35	0.90	4.57	6.05	38.38		27.63		
4	29.17	1.35	39.38	1.00	29.17	11.95	470.47		348.50	Dead Loads	
5 (Max.)	1.80	1.35	2.43	1.00	1.80	1.88	4.56		3.38	From Soil (Do not include 5 (Min.) and 5 (Max.) simultaneously)	
5 (Min.)	1.80	1.35	2.43	1.00	1.80	1.88	4.56		3.38		
6 (Vertical comp.)	7.01	1.50	10.51	1.50	10.51	16.25	170.75		170.75		
9	4.06	1.35	5.48	1.00	4.06	6.85	37.54		27.81		
10	0.00	1.35	0.00	1.00	0.00	12.58	0.00		0.00		
Surcharge on Heel	2.75	1.75	4.81	0.00	0.00	10.75	51.73		0.00	External Loads	
Surcharge on Toe	1.96	1.75	3.42	0.00	0.00	1.88	6.42		0.00		
DC	0.70	1.25	0.88	0.90	0.63	4.46	3.92		2.83		
Σ Vert. Forces =			92.12 kips	Σ Vert. Forces =			64.32 kips	Σ Resist. Moments =		906.82 k*ft.	669.48 k*ft.

Note: Calculations for each controlling load case are not necessarily shown below, but have been included in the design checks.

Max. Load Factor Calculations (Worst case bearing pressure shown.)		Min. Load Factor Calculations (Worst case eccentricity shown.)	
Overturning Moment = Σ Overturning Moments =	382.62 k-ft.	Overturning Moment = Σ Overturning Moments =	382.62 k-ft.
Resisting Moment = Σ Max. Resisting Moments =	906.82 k-ft.	Resisting Moment = Σ Min. Resisting Moments =	669.48 k-ft.
Net Moment = Resisting Moment - Overturning Moment =	524.21 k-ft.	Net Moment = Resisting Moment - Overturning Moment =	286.86 k-ft.
Total Vertical Force (TVF) = Σ Vert. Forces =	92.12 kips	Total Vertical Force (TVF) = Σ Vert. Forces =	64.32 kips
Dist. from Point A (Ā) = Net. Moment / TVF =	5.69 ft.	Dist. from Point A (Ā) = Net. Moment / TVF =	4.46 ft.
Eccentricity "e" = (0.5*W _l) - Ā =	2.43 ft.	Eccentricity "e" = (0.5*W _l) - Ā =	3.66 ft.
Maximum Bearing Pressure = TVF/(Wf-2*e) =	8.09 ksf		
Minimum Bearing Pressure = TVF/(Wf+2*e) =	8.09 ksf		

SERVICE I Load Combination

Sliding Forces & Overturning Moments

1.0*EH+1.0*LS_H. Ignores resisting moments from passive force on toe/key/sheeting, which is conservative.

ΣM about point "A"

Area/Force	Unfactored Load	Load Factor	Force (k)	Moment Arm (ft)	Moment (k-ft)	Max. Load Factor	
6 (Horizontal comp.)	19.25	1.00	19.25	10.67	205.30		Horiz. Forces
7	2.67	1.00	2.67	16.00	42.67		
Σ Sliding Forces, F _s =			21.91 kips	Σ Overturning Moments =			247.97 k*ft.

Vertical Forces & Resisting Moments

1.0*DC+1.0*EV+1.0*LS_v

ΣM about point "A"

1.2.1.						
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Note: Calculations for each controlling load case are not necessarily shown below, but have been included in the design checks.

Calculations for worst case bearing pressure shown.		Where the wall is supported by a rock foundation:		where the variables are as defined in Figure 11.6.3.2-2. If the resultant is outside the middle one-third of the base:	
Overturning Moment = Σ Overturning Moments =	247.97 k-ft.	• Where the wall is supported by a soil foundation:		the vertical stress shall be calculated assuming a linearly distributed pressure over an effective base area as shown in Figure 11.6.3.2-2. If the resultant is within the middle one-third of the base:	
Resisting Moment = Σ Max. Resisting Moments =	659.03 k-ft.				
Net Moment = Resisting Moment - Overturning Moment =	411.06 k-ft.				
Total Vertical Force (TVF) = Σ Vert. Forces =	67.61 kips				
Dist. from Point A (Ā) = Net. Moment / TVF =	6.08 ft.				
Eccentricity "e" = (0.5*W _l) - Ā =	2.04 ft.				
Maximum Bearing Pressure = TVF/(Wf-2*e) =	5.56 ksf				
Minimum Bearing Pressure = TVF/(Wf+2*e) =	5.56 ksf				